Proper Reference Format:

References in ASA are single-spaced and indented after the first line.


Citation in Text:

Citations are placed in the context of discussion and are formatted like so, using the author’s last names and the date of publication. Use both last names in all references to the item:

(Chong and Nicholson 2009)

Alternatively, you can integrate the citation into the sentence by means of narrative, like so:

Chong and Nicholson (2009) address the issue of climate change with respect to human rights and political action.