**Proper Reference Format:**

References in ASA are single-spaced and indented after the first line.


**Citation in Text:**

For one to three authors, use the normal author-date form, citing the names of all authors each time. Place citations in context in your sentences:

A new collection (Singer, Hartwick and Brettel 2009) variously addresses the circumstances faced by immigrants into the United States since 1990.

Alternatively, you can incorporate the citation more fully into your own narrative:

Singer, Hartwick and Brettel’s (2009) new collection addresses the circumstances faced by immigrants into the United States since 1990.