Citation Elements in order:

1. Chapter author: Stephen J. Hancock
2. Publication year: 2009
3. Chapter title: The Triumphs of Mercury: Connection and Control in the Emerging Atlantic Economy
4. Page numbers: 112-140
5. Title of book: Soundings in Atlantic History: Latent Structures and Intellectual Currents, 1500-1830
7. Publication city: Cambridge, MA
8. Publisher: Harvard University Press

Proper Reference Format:

ASA references are single-spaced and indented after the first line.


Citations in Text:

Place parenthetical citations in context in your sentence, using the author’s last name and the year of publication:

A recent study (Hancock 2009) describes the organization of economies on three continents.

Alternatively, you can integrate your references into your own narrative, like so:

Hancock (2009) delves into the interconnectedness of the emerging economies of Europe, Africa and the Americas.